

KEY

## Unit 9 Day 4 Notes on Adding and Subtracting Radicals

Warm-up: Multiply/Divide Radicals

1)  $\sqrt{5} \bullet \sqrt{15}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{75} \\ \sqrt{25} \sqrt{3} \\ \hline 5\sqrt{3} \end{array}$$

2)  $\sqrt{x^5} \bullet \sqrt{x^3}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{x^8} \\ \boxed{x^4} \end{array}$$

3)  $3\sqrt{14} \bullet 2\sqrt{14}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6\sqrt{14^2} \\ 6 \cdot 14 \\ \hline 84 \end{array}$$

4)  $-4\sqrt{7} \bullet 5\sqrt{6}$

$$\boxed{-20\sqrt{42}}$$

5)  $-\sqrt{3}(2\sqrt{12})$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2\sqrt{36} \\ -2 \cdot 6 \\ \hline -12 \end{array}$$

6)  $\frac{27}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{27\sqrt{3}}{3} = \boxed{9\sqrt{3}}$

Quick Review: Simplify the following:

a)  $3x + 4x = \boxed{7x}$

b)  $10x^2 - 4x^2 + 2x^2 = \boxed{8x^2}$

c)  $\underline{9x} - 4y + \underline{3x} = \boxed{12x - 4y}$

Now let's add and subtract radicals...

a)  $3\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{2} = \boxed{7\sqrt{2}}$

b)  $\cancel{1}\sqrt{7} - 8\sqrt{7} = \boxed{-7\sqrt{7}}$

c)  $5\sqrt{6} + 8\sqrt{3} = \boxed{\text{can't combine}}$

\*When adding/subtracting radicals, the radicals must have like radicals \*

(same number under the radical)

1)  $\underline{3}\sqrt{7} + 2\sqrt{3} + \underline{8}\sqrt{7}$

$$\boxed{11\sqrt{7} + 2\sqrt{3}}$$

2)  $3\sqrt{4} + 7\sqrt{2}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \cdot 2 \\ \hline 6 + 7\sqrt{2} \end{array}$$

3)  $2\sqrt{6} - 5\sqrt{54}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{2}\sqrt{6} \\ - 5\sqrt{9 \cdot 6} \\ \hline -13\sqrt{6} \end{array}$$

**Partner Practice:**

4)  $3\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{27}$

$\cancel{3\sqrt{3}}$

$3\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{3}$

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5)  $\frac{\sqrt{45}}{-2\sqrt{20}} + \frac{\sqrt{9}\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{18} - 2\sqrt{5}}$

$-4\sqrt{5} + 6\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{5}$

$-6\sqrt{5} + 6\sqrt{2}$
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6)  $\frac{\sqrt{9}\sqrt{3}}{3\sqrt{27}} - \frac{\sqrt{25}\sqrt{2}}{5\sqrt{50}} + \frac{\sqrt{48}}{\sqrt{48}} + \frac{2\sqrt{128}}{2\sqrt{128}}$

$9\sqrt{3} - 25\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{3} + 16\sqrt{2}$

$13\sqrt{3} - 9\sqrt{2}$
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**Quick Review Part II: Simplify the following:**

a)  $3(2x + 1) =$

$6x + 3$
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b)  $2x(4x - 10)$

$8x^2 - 20x$
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**FoIL**  
c)  $(x + 2)(x - 3)$ 

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 - 3x + 2x - 6 \\ \hline x^2 - x - 6 \end{array}$$

Are you up for the challenge?!?

a)  $\sqrt{6}(7\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{6})$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{7\sqrt{18}} + 2\sqrt{36} \\ 7 \cdot 3 \cdot \cancel{\sqrt{2}} \quad 2 \cdot 6 \end{array}$$

$21\sqrt{2} + 12$
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c)  $(8\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{3} + 5\sqrt{2})$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8\sqrt{9} + 40\sqrt{6} + \cancel{\sqrt{6}} + 5\sqrt{4} \\ 8 \cdot 3 \qquad \qquad \qquad 5 \cdot 2 \end{array}$$

$24 + 41\sqrt{6} + 10$

$34 + 41\sqrt{6}$
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