

# Unit 7 Day 12 HW Unit 7 Study Guide

Name: KEY

Name the following polynomials according to the **degree** and the **number of terms**.

1.  $3x^4 - 8x + 1$  **4<sup>th</sup> Degree trinomial**

2.  $7x^2$  **quadratic monomial**

3.  $5y^2 - 3y$  **quadratic binomial**

4. 11 **constant monomial**

Add or Subtract the following polynomials.

5.  $(2x^3 - 4x^2 + 7x - 10) + (4x^3 - 2x + 8)$   
 $\boxed{6x^3 - 4x^2 + 5x - 2}$

6.  $(2x^5 - 2x^3 + 9x) - (3x^5 - 7x^4 + 2x^3 - 4x + 1)$   
 $\boxed{2x^5 - 2x^3 + 9x - 3x^5 + 7x^4 - 2x^3 + 4x - 1}$   
 $\boxed{-x^5 + 7x^4 - 4x^3 + 13x - 1}$

7.  $4x^2(3x^2 - 1x - 2) - (-5x^2 + x - 7)$

$12x^4 - 4x^3 - 8x^2 + 5x^2 - x + 7$   
 $\boxed{12x^4 - 4x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 7}$

Multiply the following expressions. You may need to use the distributive property, FOIL, or a special product pattern. You decide!!

8.  $(x + 5)(x - 3)$  **(FOIL)**  
 $x^2 - 3x + 5x - 15$   
 $\boxed{x^2 + 2x - 15}$

9.  $(3x + 2)(2x - 1)$  **(FOIL)**  
 $6x^2 - 3x + 4x - 2$   
 $\boxed{6x^2 + x - 2}$

10.  $(x + 2)(x^2 - 3x - 7)$   
 $x^3 - 3x^2 - 7x + 2x^2 - 6x - 14$   
 $\boxed{x^3 - x^2 - 13x - 14}$

11.  $(x - 2)(x + 2)$   
 $x^2 + 2x - 2x - 4$   
 $\boxed{x^2 - 4}$

12.  $(x + 6)^2$   **$(x + 6)(x + 6)$**   
 $\boxed{x^2 + 12x + 36}$

13.  $(2x - 5)^2$   **$(2x - 5)(2x - 5)$**   
 $\boxed{4x^2 - 20x + 25}$

 ↵ not simplify!

Solve each factored expression for x (hint - Think ZPP):

14.  $2x(x - 7) = 0$

$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ 2x = 0 \\ \boxed{x=0} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x - 7 = 0 \\ \boxed{x=7} \end{array}$$

15.  $(x + 1)(x - 10) = 0$

$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x + 1 = 0 \\ \boxed{x=-1} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x - 10 = 0 \\ \boxed{x=10} \end{array}$$

16.  $(x - 3)(x - 8) = 0$

$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x - 3 = 0 \\ \boxed{x=3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x - 8 = 0 \\ \boxed{x=8} \end{array}$$

17.  $(1 - 2x)(x + 12) = 0$

$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ 1 - 2x = 0 \\ -2x = -1 \\ \frac{-2}{-2} \\ x = \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x + 12 = 0 \\ \boxed{x=-12} \end{array}$$

Factor out the GCF of each expression

18.  $9a^3 + 15a^2$

$$\boxed{3a^2(3a+5)}$$

19.  $10x^5y^4 + 14x^3y^8 - 2xy$

$$\boxed{2xy(5x^4y^3 + 7x^2y^7 - 1)}$$

20.  $18y^3 + 27y^8$

$$\boxed{9y^3(2 + 3y^5)}$$

21.  $-5x + 25x^7 - 15x^3$

$$\boxed{-5x(1 - 5x^6 + 3x^2)}$$

4 STEPS!

 Solve.

① Set equal to 0    ② GCF!    ③ Factor  $(\quad x \quad ) = 0$     ④ Set each factor equal to 0 and solve

22.  $x^2 + 2x - 3 = 0$

$$(x+3)(x-1) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x+3=0 \\ \boxed{x=-3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x-1=0 \\ \boxed{x=1} \end{array}$$

23.  $x^2 + 3x = 4$

$$\begin{array}{l} x^2 + 3x - 4 = 0 \\ (x+4)(x-1) = 0 \\ \downarrow \\ x+4=0 \quad x-1=0 \\ \boxed{x=-4} \quad \boxed{x=1} \end{array}$$

Solve.

$$24. x^2 - 2x - 5 = 2x$$
$$\begin{array}{r} -2x \\ -2x \end{array}$$

$$x^2 - 4x - 5 = 0$$
$$(x-5)(x+1) = 0$$
$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x-5=0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x+1=0 \end{array}$$
$$\boxed{x=5} \quad \boxed{x=-1}$$

$$25. 2x^2 - 11x - 21 = 0$$
$$\frac{7 \cdot -3}{7 \cdot 3}$$
$$(2x+3)(x-7) = 0$$
$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ 2x+3=0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x-7=0 \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{l} 2x=-3 \\ x=\frac{-3}{2} \end{array} \quad \boxed{x=7}$$

$$26. 6x^2 + 5x = 6$$
$$\begin{array}{r} -6 \\ -6 \end{array}$$
$$6x^2 + 5x - 6 = 0$$
$$(2x+3)(3x-2) = 0$$
$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ 2x+3=0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ 3x-2=0 \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{l} 2x=-3 \\ x=-\frac{3}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 3x=2 \\ x=\frac{2}{3} \end{array}$$
$$\boxed{x=-\frac{3}{2}} \quad \boxed{x=\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$27. x^2 + 6x - 28 = 9x$$
$$\begin{array}{r} -9x \\ -9x \end{array}$$
$$x^2 - 3x - 28 = 0$$
$$(x-7)(x+4) = 0$$
$$\boxed{x=7} \quad \boxed{x=-4}$$

$$28. 25c^4 - 4c^2 = 0 \text{ GCF!}$$

$$c^2(25c^2 - 4) = 0$$
$$c^2(5c-2)(5c+2) = 0$$
$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ c^2=0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ 5c-2=0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ 5c+2=0 \end{array}$$
$$\boxed{c=0} \quad \boxed{c=2/5} \quad \boxed{c=-2/5}$$

$$30. 18x^3 + 24x^2 + 8x = 0 \text{ GCF!}$$

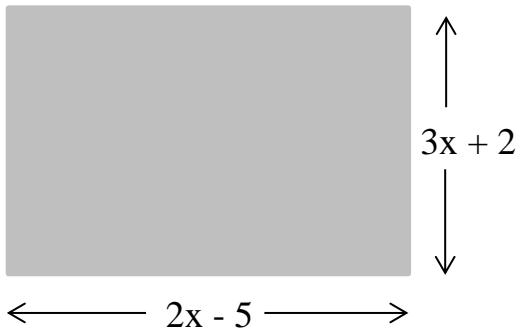
$$2x(9x^2 + 12x + 4) = 0$$
$$2x(3x+2)(3x+2) = 0$$
$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ 2x=0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ 3x+2=0 \end{array}$$
$$\boxed{x=0} \quad \boxed{x=-\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$29. x^2 - 2x + 1 = 0$$
$$(x-1)(x-1) = 0$$
$$\boxed{x=1}$$

$$31. 8c^4 - 18c^2 = 0 \text{ GCF!}$$

$$2c^2(4c^2 - 9) = 0$$
$$2c^2(2c-3)(2c+3) = 0$$
$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ 2c^2=0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ 2c-3=0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ 2c+3=0 \end{array}$$
$$\boxed{c=0} \quad \boxed{c=\frac{3}{2}} \quad \boxed{c=-\frac{3}{2}}$$

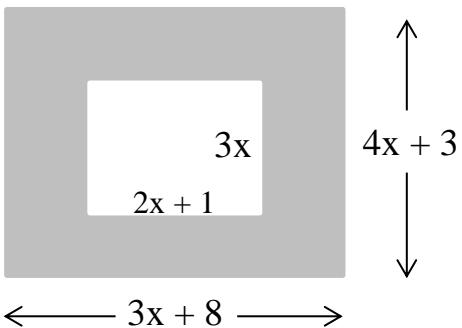
32. Write a polynomial in standard form that represents the AREA and PERIMETER of the rectangle below.



$$\begin{aligned} \text{AREA } l \cdot w \\ (3x+2)(2x-5) \\ 6x^2 - 15x + 4x - 10 \\ \boxed{6x^2 - 11x - 10} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{PERIMETER } 2l + 2w \\ 2(3x+2) + 2(2x-5) \\ 6x + 4 + 4x - 10 \\ \boxed{10x - 6} \end{aligned}$$

33) Write a polynomial that represents the area of the shaded area below. (Assume the shapes are rectangles)



$$\begin{aligned} A(\text{whole}) - A(\text{unshaded}) \\ (4x+3)(3x+8) - 3x(2x+1) \\ \cancel{12x^2 + 32x + 9x + 24} - \cancel{6x^2 - 3x} \\ \boxed{6x^2 + 38x + 24} \end{aligned}$$