

Unit 7 Day 6 Notes on Factoring with  $a$  and  $c$  PrimeFrom previously, Factor:  $x^2 - 9x + 20$ 

$$\begin{array}{cc} \downarrow & \downarrow \\ \text{add} & \text{multiply} \end{array}$$

$$(x-5)(x-4)$$

Multiply:  $(2x+1)(x+3)$ 

$$2x^2 + 6x + x + 3$$

$$2x^2 + 7x + 3$$

prime

Factor:  $a x^2 + b x + c \leftarrow$  prime1)  $2x^2 + 7x + 3 \leftarrow$  multiply  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \text{ and } 3 \\ -1 \text{ and } -3 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$(2x+3)(x+1)$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} \swarrow & \searrow \\ 3x & 2x \\ \hline 5x & \end{array}$$
5x  $\leftarrow$  NOT WHAT WE WANTED

TRY #1 FAIL

$$(2x+1)(x+3)$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} \swarrow & \searrow \\ x & 6x \\ \hline 7x & \end{array}$$

TRY #2

3)  $2x^2 - x - 3 \leftarrow$  multiply  $\begin{pmatrix} -3 \text{ and } 1 \\ -1 \text{ and } 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$(2x-3)(x+1)$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} \swarrow & \searrow \\ -3x & 2x \\ \hline -1x & \end{array}$$

😊

2)  $2x^2 - 5x - 3 \leftarrow$  multiply  $\begin{pmatrix} -3 \text{ and } 1 \\ -1 \text{ and } 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$(2x-3)(x+1)$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} \swarrow & \searrow \\ -3x & 2x \\ \hline -1x & \end{array}$$

FAIL

$$(2x+1)(x-3)$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} \swarrow & \searrow \\ x & -6x \\ \hline -5x & \end{array}$$

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4)  $3x^2 + 5x - 2 \leftarrow$  multiply  $\begin{pmatrix} -1 \text{ and } 2 \\ -2 \text{ and } 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$(3x+2)(x-1)$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} \swarrow & \searrow \\ 2x & -3x \\ \hline -1x & \end{array}$$

FAIL

$$(3x-1)(x+2)$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} \swarrow & \searrow \\ -1x & 6x \\ \hline 5x & \end{array}$$

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CHALLENGE!

5)  $5x^2 + 27x + 10$ 

not prime

$$\begin{array}{l} (2 \text{ and } 5, -2 \text{ and } -5) \\ (1 \text{ and } 10, -1 \text{ and } -10) \end{array}$$

$$(5x+2)(x+5)$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} \swarrow & \searrow \\ 2x & 25x \\ \hline 27x & \end{array}$$

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