

Name *keeg* Date _____ Hour _____

Simplifying Radicals

Section 5.4 Intro – Algebra 2 Trig G

List the perfect squares from 1 through 225:

1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100, 121, 144, 169, 196, 225

Solve $x^2 = 20$. Write the solution in radical form:

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{x^2} &= \sqrt{20} \\ x &= \pm \sqrt{20}\end{aligned}$$

Now it should be simplified

- 1) Look for perfect square factors greater than one.
Is 16 a factor? Is 9? Is 4?
- 2) Breakdown 20 using that perfect square
- 3) Split up into two radicals
- 4) Write the simplified form.

$$\begin{array}{c} \sqrt{20} \\ \sqrt{4 \cdot 5} \\ \sqrt{2^2 \cdot 5} \\ 2\sqrt{5} \end{array}$$

Example: Simplify $\sqrt{50}$

- 1) Look for perfect square factors
- 2) Breakdown 50
- 3) Split Up Radical
- 4) Write simplified form

$$\begin{array}{c} \sqrt{50} \\ \sqrt{25 \cdot 5} \\ \sqrt{5^2 \cdot 5} \\ 5\sqrt{5} \end{array}$$

Simplify each of the following radicals:

$$\begin{aligned}1) \sqrt{75} \\ \sqrt{25 \cdot 3} \\ \sqrt{5^2 \cdot \sqrt{3}} \\ 5\sqrt{3}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}2) \sqrt{32} \\ \sqrt{16 \cdot 2} \\ \sqrt{4^2 \cdot 2} \\ 4\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}3) \sqrt{18} \\ \sqrt{9 \cdot 2} \\ \sqrt{3^2 \cdot 2} \\ 3\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}4) \sqrt{24} \\ \sqrt{4 \cdot 6} \\ \sqrt{2^2 \cdot 6} \\ 2\sqrt{6}\end{aligned}$$

What if there is a variable under the radical?

$$5) \sqrt{16x^2}$$
$$\sqrt{\underline{4^2} \cdot \underline{x^2}}$$
$$\boxed{4x}$$

$$6) \sqrt{50x^3}$$
$$\sqrt{\underline{25} \cdot 2 \cdot \underline{x^3}}$$
$$\sqrt{\underline{5^2} \cdot 2 \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot x}$$
$$\boxed{5x\sqrt{2x}}$$

$$7) \sqrt{125x^2y^4}$$
$$\sqrt{\underline{5^2} \cdot 5 \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot \underline{y^2} \cdot y^2}$$
$$5xy\sqrt{5}$$
$$\boxed{5xy^2\sqrt{5}}$$

$$8) \sqrt{49x^5y^4z^2}$$
$$\sqrt{\underline{7^2} \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot x \cdot \underline{y^2} \cdot \underline{y^2} \cdot \underline{z^2}}$$
$$\boxed{7x^2y^2z\sqrt{x}}$$

$$9) \sqrt{90x^4y^7}$$
$$\sqrt{\underline{3^2} \cdot 10 \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot \underline{y^2} \cdot \underline{y^2} \cdot \underline{y}}$$
$$3xxy\cdot y\cdot y\sqrt{10y}$$
$$\boxed{3x^2y^3\sqrt{10y}}$$

$$10) \sqrt{7xy^3}$$
$$\sqrt{\underline{7} \cdot x \cdot \underline{y^2} \cdot y}$$
$$\boxed{y\sqrt{7xy}}$$

Now try these on your own!

$$11) \sqrt{36x^4}$$
$$\sqrt{\underline{6^2} \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot \underline{x^2}}$$
$$6xx$$
$$\boxed{6x^2}$$

$$12) \sqrt{200x^2y^2}$$
$$\sqrt{\underline{10^2} \cdot 2 \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot \underline{y^2}}$$
$$10xy\sqrt{2}$$

$$13) \sqrt{13x^6y^3}$$
$$\sqrt{\underline{13} \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot \underline{y^2} \cdot y}$$
$$\boxed{x^3y\sqrt{13y}}$$

$$14) \sqrt{75x^7y^5}$$
$$\sqrt{\underline{5^2} \cdot 3 \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot \underline{x^2} \cdot x \cdot \underline{y^2} \cdot \underline{y^2} \cdot y}$$
$$\boxed{5x^3y^2\sqrt{3xy}}$$